

# CLASS NOTES and TEST REVIEW

## SPANISH 1

## UNIDAD 2 ETAPA 3

### Saying What You Are Going to Do: The Verb **ir**

In Spanish, when you want to talk about what you are **going** to do in the future, you may use **ir + a + infinitive**. I am going to study = Voy a estudiar. You are going to read = Vas a leer. She is going to listen = Va a escuchar. And so on. There is another way to talk about the future that you will learn later.

### Conjugation of -ER and -IR Verbs in Present Indicative Tense

Remember this? You have been practicing it since the Etapa Preliminar. This is the "official" introduction. Should be a piece of cake for you now.

<b>-ER VERBS like COMER-to eat</b>	
I eat = <b>como</b>	We eat = <b>comemos</b>
You (fam.) eat = <b>comes</b>	You (fam. pl.) eat = <b>coméis</b>
He, she, it, You (formal) eat = <b>come</b>	They, you (pl.) eat = <b>comen</b>

<b>-IR VERBS like VIVIR-to live</b>	
I live = <b>vivo</b>	We live = <b>vivimos</b>
You (fam.) live = <b>vives</b>	You (fam. pl.) live = <b>vivís</b>
He, she, it, You (formal) live = <b>vive</b>	They, you (pl.) live = <b>viven</b>

### Regular Present Tense Verbs with Irregular **Yo** Forms

Verbs like these are regular in every respect except that the **yo** form has some kind of spelling change in the stem of the verb (the part before the ending). It is very important to learn these verbs because verb tenses you will learn next year are based on the **yo** present tense form of the verb.

<b>CONOCER - to know a person or place</b>	
I know = <b>conozco</b>	We know = <b>conocemos</b>
You (fam.) know = <b>conoces</b>	You (fam. pl.) know = <b>conocéis</b>
He, she, You (formal) know = <b>conoce</b>	They, you (pl.) know = <b>conocen</b>

<b>HACER - to do, to make</b>	
<b>I do = hago</b>	<b>We do = hacemos</b>
<b>You (fam.) do = haces</b>	<b>You (fam. pl.) do = hacéis</b>
<b>He, she, it, You (formal) do/does = hace</b>	<b>They, you (pl.) do = hacen</b>

### The Verb OIR - to hear

This verb, like those above also has an irregular yo form. It also has spelling changes in some of its other forms.

<b>OIR - to hear</b>	
<b>I hear = oigo</b>	<b>We hear = oímos</b>
<b>You (fam.) hear = oyes</b>	<b>You (fam. pl.) hear = oís</b>
<b>He, she, it, You (formal) hear = oye</b>	<b>They, you (pl.) hear = oyen</b>

The irregulars. Ir (eer) (to go) is the ultimate irregular -ir verb; that's all it is, i and r! It doesn't follow most normal ending patterns, so your best bet is to just memorize its conjugations. Here it is in the present tense:

#### The Present Tense of Ir

Conjugation	Translation
yo voy	I go
tú vas	You (informal) go
él/ella/ello/uno va	He/she/one goes
usted va	You (formal) go
nosotros vamos	We go
vosotros váis	You all (informal) go
ellos/ellas van	They go
ustedes van	You all (formal) go

- **Nosotros vamos al teatro a veces.** (We go to the theater sometimes.)
- **Mi madre va al supermercado ahora.** (My mother is going to the supermarket now.)

## -er and -ir Verbs

- To conjugate a regular -er or -ir verb in the present tense, drop the -er or -ir of the infinitive and add these ending...

	Comer-to eat	Escribir-to write
Yo	Como	Escribo
Tú	Comes	Escribes
Él, ella, usted	Come	Escribe
Nosotros	Comemos	Escribimos
Vosotros	Coméis	Escribís
Ellos, ellas, ustedes	Comen	Escriben

### -ER and -IR verb endings

	-er Verbs	-ir Verbs
• Yo	-o	-o
• Tú	-es	-es
• Él, ella, Ud.	-e	-e
• Nosotros	-emos	-imos
• Ellos, Ellas, Uds.	-en	-en

Verbs in Spanish that are completely regular in the present tense except for the yo form are called yo irregulars.

### Verbs with Irregular yo Forms

Some verbs have regular forms in the present tense except for the yo form.

conocer		dar		hacer	
conozco	conocemos	doy	damos	hago	hacemos
conoces	conocéis	das	dais	haces	hacéis
conoce	conocen	da	dan	hace	hacen

poner		saber		salir	
pongo	ponemos	sé	sabemos	salgo	salimos
pones	ponéis	sabes	sabéis	sales	salís
pone	ponen	sabe	saben	sale	salen

traer		ver	
traigo	traemos	veo	vemos
traes	traéis	ves	veis
trae	traen	ve	ven

## Other Irregular Verbs

The last 3 verbs we're going to look at are irregular in multiple ways. As none of them follow any consistent patterns their conjugations will simply need to be memorized.



	oír - to listen	decir - to say	venir - to come
yo	oigo	digo	vengo
tú	oyes	dices	vienes
Ud. él, ella	oye	dice	viene
nosotros/as	oímos	decimos	venimos
Uds., ellos, ellas	oyen	dicen	vienen

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### VOCABULARY LIST

<b>ir a...</b>	to be going to...
<b>andar en bicicleta</b>	to ride a bike
<b>caminar con el perro</b>	to walk the dog
<b>cenar</b>	to have dinner, supper
<b>comer chicharrones</b>	to eat pork rinds
<b>cuidar (a)</b>	to take care of
<b>el animal</b>	animal
<b>mi hermano(a)</b>	my brother (sister)
<b>el pájaro</b>	bird
<b>el pez</b>	fish
<b>hacer ejercicio</b>	to exercise
<b>ir al supermercado</b>	to go to the supermarket
<b>leer</b>	to read
<b>la novela</b>	novel
<b>el periódico</b>	newspaper
<b>el poema</b>	poem
<b>la poesía</b>	poetry
<b>la revista</b>	magazine
<b>mandar una carta</b>	to send a letter
<b>pasar un rato con los amigos</b>	to spend time with friends
<b>pasear</b>	to go for a walk
<b>pintar</b>	to paint
<b>preparar</b>	to prepare
<b>la cena</b>	dinner, supper
<b>la comida</b>	food, a meal
<b>tocar el piano</b>	to play the piano
<b>tocar la guitarra</b>	to play the guitar
<b>ver la televisión</b>	to watch TV

<b>antes (de)</b>	before
<b>después (de)</b>	afte, afterward
<b>entonces</b>	then, so
<b>luego</b>	later
<b>por fin</b>	finally
<b>primero</b>	first
<b>abrir</b>	to open
<b>aprender</b>	to learn
<b>beber</b>	to drink
<b>compartir</b>	to share
<b>comprender</b>	to understand, comprehend
<b>hacer</b>	to make, to do
<b>oír</b>	to hear
<b>recibir</b>	to receive
<b>tener hambre</b>	to be hungry
<b>tener sed</b>	to be thirsty
<b>vender</b>	to sell
<b>ver</b>	to see
<b>vivir</b>	to live
<b>conocer a alguien</b>	to know, be familiar with someone
<b>el museo</b>	museum
<b>el parque</b>	park
<b>el teatro</b>	theater
<b>la tienda</b>	store
<b>cada</b>	each, every
<b>el corazón</b>	heart
<b>la gente</b>	people
<b>el problema</b>	problem
<b>la vida</b>	life